

**VEERMATA JIJABAI TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
(VJTI)**

MATUNGA, MUMBAI 400 019

(Autonomous Institute affiliated to University of Mumbai)



Curriculum

(Scheme of Instruction & Evaluation and Course contents)

For

Two Year Postgraduate Programme

Leading to Master of Technology

(M.Tech.) Degree in

Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering

Implemented from the batch admitted in Academic Year 2022-23

**Head of Department
Structural Engg.
VJTI
Mumbai - 400 019.**

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VJTI MUMBAI**

M.Tech. Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering

(This page will list the M.Tech. program's Program Educational Objectives (PEOs) and Program Outcomes (POs).

Please carefully see NBA's Graduate Attributes for Masters programs in engineering / Technology. POs of the M.Tech. program should incorporate all these graduate attributes)

Program Educational Objectives (PEOs)

1. To excel in professional career by acquiring state of art technical, computational and research skills.
2. To work in design consulting organization for design of civil engineering structures.

Program Outcomes (POs)

1. An ability to independently carry out research/investigation and development work to solve practical problems.
2. An ability to write and present a substantial technical report/document.
3. Students should be able to demonstrate a degree of mastery over the area as per the specialization of the program. The mastery should be at a level higher than the requirements in the appropriate bachelor program.
4. Understand the impact of the engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts and demonstrate the knowledge and need for sustainable development.



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(Central Technological Institute, Maharashtra State, INDIA)

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M.Tech. Civil Engineering (with Specialization in Structural Engineering) Scheme of Instruction and evaluation

SEMESTER I

S. No	Scheme of Instruction			Scheme of Evaluation				
	Course code	Course Title	L-T-P (Hours /week)	Credits	TA	IST	ESE	ESE hours
1.	CESE 5001S	Programme Specific Maths Computational Methods	3-0-0	3	20	20	60	3
2.	CESE5011T	Core 1 Structural Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering	3-1-0	4	20	20	60	3
3.	CESE5012S	Core 2 Design of Pre-stressed concrete	3-0-0	3	20	20	60	3
4.	CESE5021T	Programme Elective I	3-1-0	4	20	20	60	3
5.	CESE5031S	Programme Elective II	3-0-0	3	20	20	60	3
6.	CESE 5061S	Open Elective 1	3-0-0	3	20	20	60	3
7.	CESE5071L	Laboratory 1 Advance Computer Aided Analysis	0-0-2	1	60 % CIE		40	-
8.	CESE5072L	Laboratory 2 Experimental Methods in Structural Engineering-I	0-0-2	1	60 % CIE		40	-
9.	CESE5073L	Laboratory 3 Numerical Methods Lab	0-0-2	1	60 % CIE		40	-
10	MTEC5081L	Liberal Learning -I	0-0-2	1	100 % CIE		-	-
Total			28	24				

abbreviations: L: Lecture, T: Tutorial, P: Practical, TA: Teacher Assessment / Term work Assessment, IST: In Semester Tests (comprise of average of two In semester tests), ESE: End Semester Written Examination, CIE: Continuous In-semester Evaluation


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M.Tech. Civil Engineering (with Specialization in Structural Engineering) Scheme of Instruction and evaluation

SEMESTER II

Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Evaluation				
S. No	Course code	Course Title	L-T-P (Hours / week)	Credits	TA	IST	ESE	ESE hours
1.	CESE5002S	Mandatory Learning Course Research Methodology and IPR	3-0-0	3	20	20	60	3
2.	CESE5013T	Core 3 Design of Tall Structure	3-1-0	4	20	20	60	3
3.	CESE5014S	Core 4 Finite Element Method	3-0-0	3	20	20	60	3
4.	CESE5041T	Programme Elective III	3-1-0	4	20	20	60	3
5.	CESE5051S	Programme Elective IV	3-0-0	3	20	20	60	3
6.	CESE 5062T	Open Elective 2	3-0-0	3	20	20	60	3
7.	CESE5074L	Laboratory 4 Advance Geotechnical Engineering Lab	0-0-2	1	60 % CIE		40	-
8.	CESE5075L	Laboratory 5 Advance Computer Aided Design	0-0-2	1	60 % CIE		40	-
9.	CESE5076L	Laboratory 6 Experimental methods in structural engineering-II	0-0-2	1	60 % CIE		40	-
10	MTEC5082L	Liberal Learning -II	0-0-2	1	100 % CIE		-	-
Total			28	24				

Abbreviations: L: Lecture, T: Tutorial, P: Practical, TA: Teacher Assessment / Term work Assessment, IST: In Semester Tests (comprise of average of two In semester tests), ESE: End Semester Written Examination, CIE: Continuous In-semester Evaluation

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List of Programme Elective 1:

S. No	Course code	Course Title
1.	CESE5021T	Advanced Structural Mechanics
2.	CESE5022T	Bridge Engineering
3.	CESE5023T	Advance Geotechnical Engineering

List of Programme Elective 2:

S. No	Course code	Course Title
1.	CESE5031S	Plastic Method of Structural Analysis and Design
2.	CESE5032S	Structural Optimization
3.	CESE5033S	Analysis of Offshore Structure

List of Programme Elective 3:

S. No	Course code	Course Title
1.	CESE5041T	Introduction to Pushover Analysis and Performance based design
2.	CESE5042T	Mechanics of Plates and introduction to shell theory
3.	CESE5043T	Repair, Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of Structures

List of Programme Elective 4:

S. No	Course code	Course Title
1.	CESE5051S	Advance design of RCC and steel structures
2.	CESE5052S	Advance structural dynamics
3.	CESE5053S	Earth Pressure and Retaining Structures

List of Open Elective :

S. No	Course code	Course Title
Open Elective -I	CESE5061S	Continuum Solid Mechanics
Open Elective -II	CESE5062T	Mechanics of Composite Materials

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M.Tech. Civil Engineering (with Specialization in Structural Engineering) Scheme of Instruction and evaluation

SEMESTER III

Scheme of Instruction					Scheme of Evaluation
S. No	Course code	Course Title	L-T-P (Hours / week)	Credits	
1.	CESE5091D	Skill Based Course (Project Stage - I)	----	5	100 % CIE
2.	CESE5092D	Skill Based Course (Project Stage - II)	----	5	100 % CIE
3.	CESE5101S	Self-Learning Course -1	1-0-0	1	100% ESE of 3 hours or credit transfer
4.	CESE5201S	Self-Learning Course -2	1-0-0	1	100% ESE of 3 hours or credit transfer
5.	CESE5201MNC	Mandatory Non-Credit Course	2-0-0	0	100% ESE of 3 hours or credit transfer
Total				12	

SEMESTER IV

Scheme of Instruction					Scheme of Evaluation
S. No	Course code	Course Title	L-T-P (Hours / week)	Credits	
1.	CESE5093D	Skill Based Course (Project Stage-III)	----	5	100 % CIE
2.	CESE5094D	Skill Based Course (Project Stage-IV)	----	7	100 % ESE
Total				12	

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List of Self Learning Course :

S. No	Course code	Course Title
Self-Learning Course -I	CESE5101S	Introduction to Artificial Intelligent and Machine Learning
	CESE5102S	3-D Printing
	CESE5103S	Construction materials
Self-Learning Course -II	CESE5201S	Structural Health Monitoring
	CESE5202S	Green Building Design
	CESE5203S	Modular/ precast construction

List of Mandatory Non Credit Course :

S. No	Course code	Course Title
Self-Learning Course -I	CESE5301S	Advanced Concrete Technology
	CESE5302S	Sustainable development
	CESE5303S	Life cycle costing


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SEMESTER-I



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5001S
Course Title	Programme Specific Maths Computational Methods

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: Identify the attributes and use them to model in the field of structural engineering problems into a set of mathematical equations.

CO2: Identify the optimum methods and obtain the solution of various types of structural engineering problems.

CO3: Perform curve fitting into a data set and perform extrapolation and interpolation of data from a given data set of structural engineering problems

Mathematical Model

Purpose of modelling, types of models, steps in modelling process - problem definition, purpose definition, conceptualization, selection computer code, model design, calibration, validation, errors in engineering calculations (sources of errors, significant digits, rounding off, propagation of maximum error, propagation of variance, bias & precision), Taylor series & its application.

Interpolation and Extrapolation

Newton's Interpolation-forward and backward, Lagrange's Interpolation, Hermite Interpolation, Spline Interpolation- Cubic, Inverse Interpolation, Extrapolation, Civil Engineering Application- Elevation Contour Map, Isohyetal Map, Noise Map, etc.

Roots of an Equation, Numerical Differentiation, Numerical Integration and Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations

Roots of an Equation: Newton Raphson method, Modified Newton Raphson method and successive approximation method. Numerical Integration: Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's rule ($\frac{1}{3}$ rd, $\frac{3}{8}$ th), Gauss quadrature method 2-point, 3-point, Double integration: Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's rule ($\frac{1}{3}$ rd), Numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations: method of Euler, Taylor and Runge-Kutta procedures. Eigen value solutions to engineering problems. Solutions of differential equations of structural static and dynamics problem. Explicit and Implicit numerical integration techniques.

Case Studies: solutions of engineering problems


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Curve Fitting and Errors

Curve fitting (Interpolation, function that fits given values - approximate and exact, find function where reaches min/max or a specific value, linear regression, higher order polynomial, Gaussian, quantifying errors in curve fitting).

Case studies: Applications to engineering problems.

Finite Difference Method

Finite Difference Method, Boundary value problems of exact differential equations limited to second order only, PDE's-Parabolic-explicit. Crank Nicholson method, Hyperbolic equations, Elliptic equations.

Case studies: applications to engineering problems.

Introduction to Optimization

Concept of optimization, linear programming.

Recommended Reading

1. Hamming R. W., Numerical Methods for Scientist and Engineers, McGraw Hill, 1998.
2. Scarborough J. B., Numerical Mathematical Analysis, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2000.
3. Jain K. K., Iyengar S. R. K and Jain R. K., Numerical Methods - Problem and Solutions, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2001.
4. Hayter A. J., Probability and Statistics, Duxbury, 2002.
5. Mathews J. H. and Fink K. D., Numerical Methods using MATLAB, Pearson Education, 2004.
6. Capri S. C. and Canale R. P., Numerical Methods for Engineers, 6th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
7. Hildebrand F. B., Introduction to Numerical Analysis, Dover Publications, 1987.
8. Rajasekaran S., Numerical Methods in Science and Engineering, A Practical Approach. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi 2003.
9. Sastry S. S., Introductory Methods for Numerical Analysis, 5th Edition, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
10. Akai T. J., Applied Numerical Methods for Engineers, John Wiley & Sons, 1994.



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5011T
Course Title	Structural Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: understand types of dynamic loads and its time dependent characteristics

CO2: perform dynamic analysis of single and multiple degree of freedom systems.

CO3: describe principles of seismology and earthquake hazards.

CO4: develop linear earthquake response spectra.

CO5: apply earthquake response spectra to design seismic resistant structures

Introduction

Review of damages of structures under dynamic loads. Static vs Dynamic loads, Different types of dynamic loads and its characteristics. Seismicity of a region, causes of earthquake. Measurement of Earthquake ground motion, Seismogram

Single Degree of Freedom (SDOF) structures

Idealisation of structure into SDOF system, Equation of motion using D'Alembert's principle, Undamped vibration of SDOF System, natural frequency, and period of vibration, damping in structures, viscous damping and Coloumb damping, effect of damping on frequency of vibration and amplitude of vibration, Logarithmic decrement method of evaluating damping of structure. Forced vibration, response to periodic loading, and dynamic load factors. Introduction to soil structure interaction and Fluid-Structure-Interaction. Case studies.

General dynamic load, Duhamel's Integration, Numerical Evaluation of Dynamic Response of SDOF systems, subjected to general periodic and non- periodic impulsive forces of short duration. Central Difference and Newmark- β Techniques of integration for response evaluation. Introduction to response spectra for various dynamic loads

MDOF Structures

Distributed mass structure idealized as multi degree of freedom (MDOF) system, Equations of motion, Lagrange's Equation of Motion, Rayleigh method, approximate methods of determination of natural frequencies of vibration and mode shapes. Orthogonality properties of mode shapes. Forced vibration of MDOF system, Modal analysis.

Case studies.



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Earthquake and Ground Motion

Characterization of ground motion, peak ground acceleration, deformation, pseudo-velocity, pseudo-acceleration response spectra, factors influencing response spectra, design response spectra for elastic systems.

Earthquake Responses on Structures

Response evaluation of multi-storey buildings with symmetric plans, and-with unsymmetrical plans, torsional response of symmetric plan building, combining maximum model responses using mean square response of a single mode, SRSS and CQCC combination of modal responses. I.S. code provisions for seismic analysis of buildings and water towers, approximate method of earthquake analysis -seismic coefficient method and its limitations, response spectrum method, time history analysis. Case studies

Seismic design

seismic design considerations, allowable ductility demand, ductility capacity, reinforcement detailing for members and joint. Case studies

Recommended Reading

1. Biggs J. M., Introduction to Structural Dynamics, McGraw Hill, 1964.
2. Paulay T. and Priestly M. N. J., Aseismic Design of Reinforced Concrete and Masonry Buildings, John Wiley and Sons, 1991.
3. Taranath B. S., Structural Analysis and Design of Tall Buildings, McGraw Hill Book Company, New York, 1999.
4. Chopra A. K., Dynamics of Structures, Pearson Education, 2001.
5. Paz M., Structural Dynamics: Theory and Computation, Kluwer Academic Publication, 2004.
6. Agarwal P. and Shrikhande M., Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
7. Karner S. L., Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering, Prentice Hall PTR, 1996.
8. Duggal S. K., Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures, Oxford University Press, 2007.
9. Roy. D. and Rao G., Elements of Structural Dynamics: A New Perspective, John Wiley and Son, 2012.
10. G R Reddy, Hari Prasad Muruva, Ajit Kumar Verma, A text book of seismic design, structures, piping systems and components, Springer Singapore 2019.



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programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5012S
Course Title	Design of pre-stressed concrete structures

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: explain the principles of pre-stressed concrete.

CO2: analyze and design pre-stressed concrete sections.

CO3: apply the principles, procedures and current codes of practice for the design of various reinforced and pre-stressed concrete structures

Introduction to Pre-stressed Concrete

Basic concept and general principles of prestressed concrete, materials used and their properties, methods, technique of prestressing and system of prestressing, loss of prestress, historical perspective on prestressed concrete, basics of bridge design.

Analysis and design of Prestressed Concrete Section for Flexure

Loading stages and computation of section properties, critical sections under working loads for pretensioned and post-tensioned members, load balancing method of analysis of prestressed concrete beams. General philosophy of design, design approaches in working stress method and limit state method, critical conditions for design, limit state of collapse in flexure, permissible stresses in concrete and steel.

Analysis and Design of Pre-Stressed Concrete Members for Shear and Torsion

Calculation of principal tension under working load, permissible principal tension, shear strength calculation under limit state of collapse for both cracked and uncracked in flexure.

End zone stresses in pre-stressed concrete members:

Transfer of pre-stress in pre-tensioned members: Pretension transfer bond, transmission length, end zone reinforcement. Anchor zone stresses in post-tensioned members: stress distribution in end block, anchor zone reinforcement.

Design of Prestressed Concrete Members

Introduction to application of prestressing to continuous beams and portal frames, linear transformation, and concordance of cables.

Deflections of Prestressed Concrete Members

Importance of control of deflection, factors influencing deflection, short term, and long-term deflection. Deflection of simply supported beam.


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Design of PT Slabs

Study of the behaviour of flat slabs. Criteria for design of one/two-way PT Slabs. Analysis, design and detailing of PT Slabs using software tools available. Introduction to precast/modular construction.

Recommended Reading

1. Park R. and Paulay T., Reinforced Concrete Structures, John Wiley & Sons, 1975.
Purushothaman P., Reinforced Concrete Structural Elements, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1984. Kong and Evans, Reinforce and Prestressed Concrete Structures, ELBS, 1995.
2. Nilson A. H., Design of Concrete Structures, McGraw-Hill, 1997.
3. Pillai S. U. and Menon D., Reinforced Concrete Design, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003. Varghese P. C., Advanced Reinforced Concrete Design, Prentice-Hall of India, 2005. IS: 456-2000, Plain and Reinforced Concrete Code of Practice.
4. IRC: 6-2000 Standard Specifications and Code of Practice for Road Bridges, The RoadCongress.
5. IS: 875(Part3)- 2007: Wind Loads on Buildings and Structures.
6. ACI 318:2008 – Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete, American ConcreteInstitute, 2008.
7. Specification for Structural Steel Buildings, American Institute of Steel Construction, 2005. Eurocode EN 1990:2002+A1 – Basis of structural design, 2002.
8. Eurocode 2 Part 1-1, BS EN 1992-1-1 Common Rules for Buildings and Civil EngineeringStructures, The Institution of Structural Engineers, 2004.
9. Eurocode 3 Part 1-1, BS EN 1993-1-1 Design of Steel Structures General Rules and Rules forBuildings, The Institution of Structural Engineers, 2004.
10. Evans R. H. and Bennett E. W., Prestressed Concrete, Champman and Hall, London, 1958. Lin T. Y., Design of Prestressed Concrete Structures, John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1981.
11. Sinha N. C. and Roy S. K., Fundamentals of Prestressed Concrete, S. Chand and Co., 1998. Krishna Raju, Prestressed Concrete, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., 2000.
12. Rajagopalan N., Prestressed Concrete, Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 2008. IS: 1343- 1980: Code of Practice for Prestressed Concrete.
13. IRC 112- 2011 Code of Practice for Concrete Road Bridges.
14. FIB Bulletin 51: Structural Concrete – Textbook on behaviour, design and performance, Volume I, November 2009.
15. FIB Bulletin 52: Structural Concrete – Textbook on behaviour, design and performance, Volume II, January 2010.
16. FIB Bulletin 53: Structural Concrete – Textbook on behaviour, design and performance, Volume III, December 2009.
17. Analysis of Plates, Narosa Publishing House, 1999.


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PROGRAMME ELECTIVE-I



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5021T
Course Title	Advanced Structural Mechanics

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: apply stiffness method of analysis for beams, frames and grids structural elements.

CO2: apply structural mechanics principles to unsymmetrical and open-thin walled cross sections.

CO3: apply structural mechanics principals to beams curved in plan and beams curved in elevation and for deep beams.

CO4: apply structural mechanics principles to beams resting on elastic foundations.

CO5: use different theories of failure for structural analysis and design.

Revision of Matrix Methods of Structural Analysis

Introduction to Stiffness approach for solution of beams, truss, plane frame and grids.

Symmetrical and Unsymmetrical Section

Unsymmetrical bending, flexural stresses due to bending in two planes, shear center, bending of unsymmetrical section. Bending of beams with large initial curvature loaded in there plane of curvature. Analysis of hooks, chain links etc. Beams curved in plan loaded perpendicular to their plane, fixed and continuous curved beams.

Theories of Failure

Maximum stress theory, maximum shear stress theory, maximum strain theory, Von Mises & Tresca's failure theories.

Beams on Elastic Foundation

Beams of unlimited lengths, Semi-infinite lengths, and finite lengths on elastic foundation.

Analysis of Deep Beams

Determination of stresses and deflection of deep beam.


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Recommended Reading

1. Shames I. H., Mechanics of Deformable Solids, Prentice Hall, India, 1980.
2. Boresi A. P. and Schmidt R. J., Advanced Mechanics of Materials, John Wiley & Sons, 2002.
3. Timoshenko S., Strength of Materials, Vol. I and II. CBS Publishers, 2002.
4. Srinath L. S., Advanced Mechanics of Solids, Tata McGraw Hill, 2009.
5. Budynas R. G., Advanced Strength and Applied Stress Analysis, WCB/McGraw-Hill, 1999.



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5021T
Course Title	Bridge Engineering

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: evaluate the design loads and use them for safe and serviceable design of bridges.

CO2: conceive and design different types of reinforced concrete bridges.

CO3 conceive and design steel and prestressed concrete bridges along with their substructures and foundation.

CO4: conceive and design of continuous and composite bridges.

Introduction and Investigation for Bridges

Components of bridge - classification - need for investigation, data collection, design discharge, linear waterway, economical span scour depth, traffic projection, choice of bridge type.

Loads on Bridges

Indian Road Congress (IRC) bridge codes, dimensions, dead and live loads, impact effect, wind and seismic forces, Loads due to road unevenness, longitudinal and centrifugal forces, hydraulic forces, earth pressure, temperature effect and secondary stresses.

Slab and T - Beam Bridges

Design of slab bridges, skew slab culverts, box culverts. T - pignaud curves - courbon's theory - Hendry Jaegar method design of T - beam bridges. Introduction to composite girders

Long Span Bridges

Hollow girder bridges, balanced cantilever bridges, continuous girder bridges, rigid frame bridges, arch bridges, bow string gird prestressed concrete bridges, composite prestressed concrete super structures, erection of precast girders, continuous construction, recent trends.

Design of bearings

Introduction to different types of bearing. Design of bearings for slab, girder, skew bridges


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Design of Substructure

Design of piers, pier cap, abutments. trestles, joints- expansion joints.

Recommended Reading

1. Taylor F. W., Thomson S. E. and Smulski E., Reinforced Concrete Bridges, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1955.
2. Raina V. K., Concrete Bridge Practice, Tata McGraw Hill Publishi Co., New Delhi – 1991.
3. Conference Proceedings, Advances and Innovations in Bridge Engineering, IIT, Madras and Indian Institute of Bridge Engineering, Tamilnadu, Allied Publisher, New Delhi, 1999.
4. Johnson V. D., Essentials of Bridge Engineering, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.
5. Krishna Raju N., Design of Bridges, Fourth edition, Oxford & IBM Publishing Co., Bombay, 2009.
6. Relevant IRC Codes. Complete details



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5023T
Course Title	Advanced Geotechnical Engineering

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: evaluate compressibility and shear strength of soil.

CO2: evaluate the safe allowable bearing capacity of and settlement shallow foundation

CO3: to determine load carrying capacity of single and group pile, under downward and laterally load. Settlement of single and group

CO4: Illustrate the methods of ground improvement technique for improvement of weak soil.

Consolidation and Shear Strength

One dimensional consolidation, Terzaghi's theory, differential equation, and solution (Optional), Different loading, pore pressure parameters, shear strength of sand, critical void ratio, dilatancy.

Bearing Capacity of Soils

Shallow foundations, Terzaghi theory: detailed derivation, Various bearing capacity methods to determine net ultimate bearing capacity, factors affecting ultimate.

bearing capacity: shape, GWL, eccentricity and compressibility of clay (including critical rigidity Index criteria), settlement analysis for clay and sand, elastic settlement use of Steinbrenner and Fox Theory, Schmertmman's method. Bearing capacity of foundation on compact and weathered rock. Raft foundation.

Pile Foundation

Static and dynamic formulation for load carrying capacity of single and group piles in sand and clay. Pile load test, laterally loaded pile, Separation of end bearing and shaft friction curve, settlement of single pile and group piles in sand and clay, weathered rock. Introduction to pile raft. NDT of pile, PDA etc.

Ground Improvement

Sand drains and stone columns. Reinforced Earth Wall: Materials and general considerations, Design and Stability.


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Recommended Reading

1. Terzaghi K. and Peck R. B., Soil Mechanics in Engineering Practice, Wiley and Sons, 1996.
2. Holtz, R.D. & Kovacs, W.D., "An introduction to geotechnical engineering", Prentice Hall, 1981.
3. Taylor D.W., Fundamentals of soil mechanics, Asia publications Bombay, 1967.
4. Das B. M., Shallow Foundation- Bearing Capacity & Settlement" Taylor & Francis, 2009
5. Das B. M., Principles of Foundation engineering, PWS Publishing Company, 2012.
6. Winterkorn H. and Fang F. Y., Foundation Engineering Handbook, CBS Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi, 1990.
7. Bowles J. E., Foundation Analysis and Design, McGraw-Hill Book Co, 2001.
8. Shamsheer P. and Sharma H., Pile Foundations in Engineering Practice, Wiley and Sons, 1990.
9. Purushothama R., Ground Improvement Techniques (HB), Laxmi Publication Pvt Ltd. New Delhi, 2005.
10. Ranjan, Gopal & Rao, A.S.R., "Basic and applied soil mechanics", New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2004
11. Das B. M. Advanced Soil Mechanics, 4th Ed. C.R.C. Press, 2013.
12. Murthy V.N.S., Advanced Foundation Engineering, CBD Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2010.
13. Hausmann M. R., Engineering Principles of Ground Modification McGraw- Hill Inc, US, 1990.


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PROGRAMME ELECTIVE-II



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5031S
Course Title	Plastic Method of Structural Analysis and Design

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: understand basic of nonlinear behaviour of structures in structural stability analysis.

CO2: apply basic hypotheses of plastic analysis for analysis of simple structures

CO3: apply plastic analysis techniques to complex structures.

CO4: design simple and complex structures using plastic design methods.

Introduction to nonlinear analysis

Material Non-Linearity, Geometrical Non linearity, Sources of Non linearity, Nonlinear analysis of bars subjected to axial loading, nonlinear analysis of beams subjected to bending loads

Basic Hypotheses of Plastic Analysis: Concepts of plastic analysis of steel structures, stress strain relations. Shape factors, plastic modulus, plastic hinge, fully plastic moment, moment curvature relations.

Simple Cases of Plastic Collapse: Determination of collapse loads – Simply supported Beam Fixed Ended Beam, Effect of Partial End Fixity, carrying various types of loads.

Basic Theorems: Use of plastic mechanism methods for calculation of collapse load, lower, upper bound and Uniqueness theorems, various types of failure mechanisms.

Collapse load analysis of multiple span beams, multiple bay/ multi-storied rigid jointed portal / gable frames.

Factors affecting Plastic Moment: Effect of axial force and shear force on the fully plastic moment of a section.

Estimates of Deflections: Load deflection relations for simply supported beam, effect of strain hardening and shape factor, Estimate of deflection at point of collapse.

Plastic Design: Design of beams and single span rigid jointed frames subjected to a system of proportionate loading as per Indian code provisions. Concept of Minimum Weight design



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Yield line theory for slab

Ultimate load analysis of RCC slab using yield line theory.

Recommended Reading

1. J.F. Baker, M.R. Home and J. Heyman, Steel Skeleton, Vol.II, Cambridge Univ. Press, London, 1961.
2. B.G. Neal, The Plastic Methods of Structural Analysis, Chapman and Hall.
3. P.G. Hodge (Jr.), Plastic Analysis of Structures, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1959.
4. J. Heyman, Beams and Framed Structures, Pergamon Press, 1974.
5. SP: 6(6)-1972, Applications of Plastic Theory in Design of Steel Structures, Indian Standards Institution, New Delhi, 1972.
6. A. Mrazik, M. Skaloud and M. Tochacek, Plastic Design of Steel Structures, Ellis Horwood, Chichester, 1987.
7. Sathyamoorthy M., Nonlinear Analysis of Structures, CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, 1997.
8. Fertis D. G., Nonlinear Mechanics, CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, 1998.
9. Reddy J. N., Nonlinear Finite Element Analysis, Oxford University Press, 2008.
10. Chandrasekaran S., Nunziante L., Serino G. and Carannante F., Seismic Design Aids for Nonlinear Analysis of Reinforced Concrete Structures, Taylor and Francis, 2010.


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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering), SEMESTER I
Course Code	CESE5032S
Course Title	Structural Optimization

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: able to formulate different types of structural optimisation problems.

CO2: able to apply optimality criteria

CO3: able to find Solution of NLP by direct methods

Formulation of different types of structural optimisation problems;

Optimality criteria based structural optimisation;

Computational of derivatives of response quantities with respect to design variables;

Classical optimisation;

Lagrange multiplier technique and Kuhn-Tucker conditions;

Solution of NLP by direct methods and by series of unconstrained optimisation problems and by series of linear programming problems.

References:

1. S.S.Rao, Optimisation, Theory and Applications, 2nd Edition, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1991.
2. J.S.Arora, Introduction to Optimum Design, McGraw-Hill International Edition, New York, 1989.
3. A.J.Morris (Editor), Foundations of Structural Optimisation - A Unified Approach; John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, 1982.
4. G.V.Reklaitis, A.Ravindran and K.M.Ragsdell, Engineering Optimisation Methods and Applications, John Wiley, New York, 1983.


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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering), SEMESTER I
Course Code	CESE5033S
Course Title	Analysis of Offshore Structures

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: examine influence of hydrodynamics, probabilities aspects and structural behavior on the offshore structures.

CO2: analyze and design fixed offshore structures using prevailing codes of practice.

CO3: analyze and design floating offshore structures using prevailing codes of practice.

Wave Theories:

Wave generation process, small and finite amplitude wave theories.

Forces of Offshore Structures:

Wind forces, wave forces on vertical, inclined cylinders, structures - current forces and use of Morison equation.

Offshore Soil and Structure Modelling:

Different types of offshore structures, foundation modeling, and structural modeling.

Analysis of Offshore Structures:

Static method of analysis, foundation analysis and dynamics of offshore structures.

Design of Offshore Structures:

Design of platforms, helipads, jacket tower and mooring cables and pipe lines.

Recommended Reading

1. Brebia C.A and Walker S., Dynamic Analysis of Offshore Structures, New Butterworths, U.K. 1979.
2. Dawson T. H., Offshore Structural Engineering, Prentice Hall Inc Englewood Cliffs, N.J. 1983.
3. Chakrabarti S. K. Hydrodynamics of Offshore Structures, Computational Mechanics Publications, 1987.
4. Reddy D. V. and Arockiasamy M., Offshore Structures, Vol.1 and Vol.2, Krieger Publishing Company, Florida, 1991.
5. API, Recommended Practice for Planning, Designing and Constructing Fixed Offshore Platforms, American Petroleum Institute Publication, RP2A, Dalls, Tex, 2000.


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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5061S
Course Title	Continuum Solid Mechanics

COURSE OUTCOME:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: define basic definitions of modern continuum mechanics, such as deformations, strains, stress, constitutive equations of linear and non-linear materials.

CO2: apply basic elasticity formulation in 2-D and 3-D domains for rectangular and polar coordinate systems.

CO3: apply energy theorems for the elasticity solutions.

Introduction

Stress transformation and strain transformation at a point in an elastic body, 3D problems, rigid body translation and rotation of an element in space, formulation of generalized Hooke's law, derivation of displacement for a general displacement field u, v, w , evaluation of principal stresses and strains at a point. Tensor notations for stresses and strains at a point.

2-D Problems in Continuum Mechanics

Study of plane stress and plain strain idealizations of problems. Application of equilibrium and compatibility conditions to solve a problem of continuum mechanics. Application of boundary conditions and stress functions approach for solution of problems. 2-D problem formulation in rectangular coordinates, polynomial solutions and cantilever loaded at the end, simply supported beam under uniformly distributed load and linear loading. 2-D problem in polar coordinates, stress distribution about an axis, pure bending of curved bars, displacement for symmetrically loaded cases, bending of a curved bar by forces at end. Stress analysis of plates with circular hole due to in plane loading. Stress analysis in structures due to a concentrated load at a point of a straight boundary. Stress analysis of circular disks and wedges. 2-D formulation for stress analysis of prismatic bars of elliptical, rectangular, triangular and other sections subjected to torsion by Membrane Analogy.


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3-D Problems in Continuum Mechanics

Application of equilibrium and compatibility conditions to 3-D problems in continuum mechanics. Problems of rods under axial stress, bar under its own weight and pure bending of prismatic rods. Bending of prismatic bars as a problem of continuum mechanics in 3-D. Bending of a cantilever, stress function for circular and rectangular sections of bars.

Energy Theorems

Applications of complementary energy theorems to the problems of continuum mechanics
Case studies: Related to structural engineering problems.

Recommended Reading

1. Wang C. T., Applied Elasticity, McGraw Hill Book Co., 1953.
2. Timoshenko S. P. and Krieger S. W., Theory of Plates and Shells, McGraw Hill International Ed., 1959.
3. Timoshenko S. P. and Goodier J. N., Theory of Elasticity, McGraw Hill Book Company, International Ed., 1970.
4. Shames H. and Cozzarellie F. A., Elastic and Inelastic Stress Analysis, Prentice Hall New Jersey, 1992.
5. Chandrasekharaiah D. S. and Debnath L., Continuum Mechanics, Prism Books Pvt. Ltd., Bangalore, 1994.
6. Srinath L. S., Advanced Mechanics of Solids, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2009.
7. Boresi Arthur P., Chong K., Lee J. D., Elasticity in Engineering Mechanics, Wiley and Sons, 2011.
8. Budynas R. G., Advanced Strength and Applied Stress Analysis, WCB/McGraw-Hill, 1999.



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LABORATORY COURSE



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5071L
Course Title	Advanced Computer Aided Analysis Laboratory

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: analyze structure subjected to mechanical and thermal loads.

CO2: perform dynamic analyses of any structure.

CO3: use different software tools for analysis of structures.


1. Analysis beams and frames subjected to mechanical loading.
2. Analysis of beams and frames subjected to thermal loading.
3. Seepage analysis of earthen dams.
4. Analysis of axisymmetric structures subjected to mechanical loading.
5. Analysis of retaining structures.
6. Estimation of load carrying capacity of piles.
7. Analysis of plates subjected to mechanical, thermal loading.
8. Evaluation of earth slope stability.
9. Dynamic (Free and forced) vibration analysis of Structures. Consider harmonic loading, shock loading and random loading
10. Static and dynamic analysis of multistorey and multi-bay frames with shear walls.

Make groups of 4-5 students and assign structural problems on Frame structures (steel, concrete), Chimneys, shear wall structures, bridges and tall structure, embankments. Groups should generate complete analysis reports. It will become part of design Basis Report that can be used in the subject **SE5010L** NSYS, ABAQUS, ETABS, SAFE, STAAD, MIDAS, GEOSLOPE
Compulsory tutorials on communication skills Assignment related to presentation skills

Recommended Reading

1. Fleming J. H., Computer Analysis of Structural Systems, Prentice- Hall, 1973.
2. Krishnamoorthy C. S and Rajeev S., Computer Aided Design, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1991.
3. ANSYS, ABAQUS, ETABS, SAFE, STAAD, MIDAS, GEOSLOPE User Manuals.


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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5072L
Course Title	Experimental Methods in Structural Engineering-I

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this lab course students shall be able to

CO1: understand significance and relevance of experimental stress analysis in structural engineering.

CO2: apply principles of model analysis and its application to evaluate prototype response

CO3: use strain measuring and deflection measuring techniques and instrumentation for measuring strains and deflections in structural elements under loading.

CO4: perform data analysis

Learning exercise

Introduction to General Experimentation on structures

Role and limitations, properties of engineering materials, failures of elements, components and structural system due to excessive stresses, buckling, fatigue, creep, impact, testing machines for standard tests.

Force and Strain Measurement in structures

Analysis of strains and stresses in structural elements. Strain, strain and stress relationships and its transformation. Static and dynamic Strain measurements, types of strain gauges, electrical resistance strain gauges, sensitivity factor, gauge indicators. Basic concept of model analysis, model materials and their properties, dimensional analysis, means of application of forces, means of measurement of forces and displacements, calculation of displacement in prototypes.

Experiments

1. Evaluation of material properties (Modulus of elasticity E and Poisson's ratio μ) of concrete and steel using strain gauge.
2. Evaluation of bending moments and deflections in a cantilever beam using strain gauge and dial gauges respectively.
3. Evaluation of torsional moments and rotations in a shaft using strain gauge transducer and dial gauges respectively
4. Load test on steel/RCC flexural elements (beams and slabs)
5. Evaluation of buckling load of steel column- applications of load cells
6. Evaluation of structural elements for free vibration characteristics using strain gauges/accelerometers


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Recommended Reading

1. Dally J. W. and Riley W. F., Experimental Stress Analysis, McGraw-Hill, Inc. New York, 1965.
2. Holister G. S., Experimental Stress Analysis, Cambridge University Press, 1967.
3. Rangan C. S., Instrumentation- Devices and Systems, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1983.
4. Srinath L. S., Experimental Stress Analysis, Tata Mc Graw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1984.
5. Dally J. W. and Riley W. F., Experimental Stress Analysis, McGraw-Hill Inc. New York, 1991.
6. Singh S., Experimental Stress Analysis, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.
7. Boweles, J. Engineering Properties of Soils and their Measurement
8. Properties of Soils and their Measurement



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5073L
Course Title	Numerical Methods Lab

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: apply knowledge of different numerical methods to solve the algebraic equations and to solve system of linear and non-linear equations and concept of convergence of numerical results.

CO2: apply knowledge of different numerical methods for interpolation, differentiation, integration and solving set of ordinary differential equations.

CO3: use built in functions in MATLAB, EXCEL, and MATHCAD.

CO4: create MATLAB, EXCEL, and MATHCAD functions for solving engineering problems and validation of the numerical results.

1. Experiments of sources of errors, significant digits, rounding off, propagation of maximum error, propagation of variance, bias & precision.
2. Experiments on Interpolation, Newton's Interpolation- Forward, Backward, Hermite Interpolation, Spline Interpolation - Cubic, Inverse Interpolation, Extrapolation.
3. Structural engineering application of Interpolation techniques: Stress contours, etc.
4. Experiments on numerical differentiation and integration.
5. Structural engineering application of numerical differentiation and integration, estimation of pile capacity, etc.
6. Experiments on curve fitting and errors, and its application
7. Experiments on Finite difference method.
8. Experiments on optimization techniques.
9. Numerical solutions of plane strain and plain stress problems.
10. Wind engineering, gust factor as per IS 875 part III
- 14 Structural dynamics- Experiments and numerical analysis of frame structure, developing program on MATLAB plot form.



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Make groups of 4-5 students and assign structural problems on Frame structures (steel, concrete), Chimneys, shear wall structures, bridges and tall structure. Groups should generate software on MATALAB plot form and validate. Using MATHLAB, MATHCAD, SCILAB, FORTRAN, C++.

Compulsory tutorials on communication skills. Assignment related to oral communication.

Recommended Reading

1. Rubinstien, M. F., Matrix Computer Analysis of Structures Hall, 1966.
2. Meek J. L., Matrix Structural Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Company, 1971.
3. Bathe K. J. and Wilson E. L., Numerical Methods in Finite Element Analysis, Prentice Hall, Engle Wood Cliffs, New Jersey, USA, 1976.
4. McGuire W., Gallagher R. H. and Ziemian R. D., Structural Analysis, with MASTAN2, John Wiley, Second Edition, 2000.
5. Jain R. K. and Iyengar S. R. K., Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Narosa, 2001.
6. Rajasekaran S. and Sankarasubramanian G, Computational Structural Mechanics, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi Edition, 2001.
7. Mathews J. H. Numerical Methods for Mathematics Sciences and Engineering second edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi 2003.
8. McCormac J. C., Structural Analysis: Using Classical and Matrix Methods, John Wiley,


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SEMESTER-II



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5002S
Course Title	Research Methodology and IPR

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

- CO1. conduct disciplined and ethical research under supervision
- CO2. critically evaluate current research and propose possible alternate directions for further work
- CO3. develop hypothesis and methodology for research
- CO4. communicate scientific results clearly for peer review
- CO5. explain various forms of the intellectual property, its relevance and protection

Introduction

Meaning and purpose of research, objectives of research, types of research, significance of research, research approaches, research methods v/s methodology, research process, criteria of good research. Research and scientific methods.

Research Problem

Steps in research: Collection of design issues from industry and identification, selection and formulation of research problem- research questions-research design- formulation of hypothesis- review of literature. Definition, necessity and techniques of defining research problem; formulation of research problem; objectives of research problem.

Research Design

Need and features of good research design. Types of research designs, basic principles of designs of experiments; design of experiments.

Data Collection

Primary and secondary data. Collection methods - observation - interview - questionnaire - schedule - pretest - pilot study - experimental and case studies, secondary data - relevance, limitations, and cautions.

Sampling Design

Sampling theory - types of sampling - steps in sampling - sampling and non-sampling error - sample size - advantages and limitations of sampling. Census and sample surveys, different types of sample designs, characteristics of good sample design. Techniques of selecting a random sample.


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Hypothesis Testing

Fundamentals and procedure of hypothesis testing, flow diagram for hypothesis testing. Measurement in research: measurement scales - tests of good measurement construction of likert and semantic differential scales-source of errors in measurement - scale validation. Parametric and non-parametric tests of hypothesis testing, non-parametric tests like sign, run, Kruskal- Wallis test and Mann - Whitney test. testing of significance of mean, proportion, variance and correlation- testing for significance of difference between means, proportions, variances and correlation coefficients. Limitations of tests of hypothesis, one-way and two-way Anova - Latin square tests for association and goodness of fit.

Technical Paper and Report Writing

Basic concepts of paper writing and report writing, review of literature, concepts of bibliography and references, significance of report writing, steps of report writing, types of research reports, methods of presentation of report.

Structuring the Report

Types of reports, contents, styles of reporting, steps in drafting reports, title formation, contents, chapter format, pagination, identification, using quotations, presenting footnotes- abbreviations, presentation of tables and figures, referencing, documentation, use and format of appendices- indexing editing and evaluating the final draft.

Research Ethics

Ethical issues, ethical principles that govern research, ethically valid information sources, regulatory compliance.

Intellectual Property Rights

Nature of Intellectual Property: The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement: Patents, Designs, Trade Mark and Copyright. Patents – objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent. Process of Patenting and Development: Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents. New Developments in intellectual property rights

Recommended Reading

1. Fisher R. A., Statistical Methods for Research Workers, Macmillan Pub Co., 1970.
2. Montgomery D. C., Design and Analysis of Experiments, John Wiley, 2001.
3. Kothari C. R., Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, Second Edition, New Age International Publishing, 2004.
4. Research Methodology: R. Panneerselvam, Prentice Hall Publication, 2004
5. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques by C. R. Kothari New Age


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International Publishing, second edition

6. Statistical Methods for Research Workers , Fisher R. A. Macmillan Pub Co, 1970
7. Design and Analysis of Experiments, Montgomery D.C. John Wiley, 2001
8. Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, " Intellectual Property in New Technological Age", 2016.
9. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, "Patent searching: tools & techniques", Wiley, 2007.
10. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, "Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice", September 2013



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5013T
Course Title	Design of Tall Structure

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: differentiate the behavior of a tall structure vis a vis a short structure.

CO2: explain behavior of various structural systems used for design of tall structures under gravity and lateral loading along with their advantages and limitations.

CO3: use structural engineering software for analysis and design of high rise structures.

CO4: design and detail tall buildings under various loading and serviceability conditions.

Design Principles and Loading

Design philosophy, loading, sequential loading, materials - high performance, concrete - fibre reinforced concrete - light weight concrete - design mixes. Gravity loading, wind loading, earthquake loading, effect of creep, shrinkage and $p - \delta$, combination of loading-working stress design-limit state design-plastic design. Codal provisions.

Behaviour of Various Structural Systems

Factors affecting width, height and structural form. High rise behaviour, rigid frames, braced frames, infilled frames, shear walls, coupled shear walls, wall-frames, tubulars, cores, outrigger- braced and hybrid mega systems.

Structural Form and Modelling for Analysis

Structural form-braced frame structures-rigid frame structures-in filled frame structures-flat plate and flat slab structures-shear wall structures-wall frame structures-framed tube structures- outrigger braced structures-suspended structures-core structures-space structures-hybrid structures. Floor systems reinforced concrete one way slabs on beams and slabs on beams or walls-one way pan joists and beams one way slabs on beams and girders-two way flat plate-two way flat slab-waffle flat slabs-two way slab and beam. Floor systems-steel framing-one way beam system-two way beam system-three way beam system-composite steel-concrete floor systems.



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Analysis and Design

Modelling for approximate analysis, accurate analysis and reduction techniques, analysis of buildings as total structural system considering overall integrity and major subsystem interaction, analysis for member forces, drift and twist, computerized general three dimensional analysis.

Structural Elements

Sectional shapes, properties and resisting capacity, design, deflection, cracking, prestressing, shear flow, design for differential movement, creep and shrinkage effects, temperature effects and fire resistance.

Dynamic behaviour of tall structures

Design spectra of various loadings, Importance of excitation with long period excitations, introduction to response control

Stability of Tall Buildings

Overall buckling analysis of frames, wall-frames, approximate methods, second order effects of gravity of loading, p-delta analysis, simultaneous first-order and p-delta analysis, translational, torsional instability, out of plumb effects, stiffness of member in stability, effect of foundation rotation.

Recommended Reading

1. Beedle. L. S., Advances in Tall Buildings, CBS Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, 1986.
2. Lin T.Y. and Stotes B. D., Structural Concepts and Systems for Architects and Engineers, John Wiley, 1988.
3. Smith B. S. and Coul A., Tall Building Structures - Analysis and Design, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1991.
4. Gupta Y. P., Proceedings of National Seminar on High Rise Structures- Design and Construction Practices for Middle Level Cities, New Age International Limited, New Delhi, 1995.
5. Taranath B. S., Structural Analysis and Design of Tall Buildings: Steel and Composite Construction, CRC Press, 2011.
6. Kheir K. and Ali M., The Future of the City: Tall Buildings and Urban Design, WIT Press, 2013.
7. Add design codes



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering), SEMESTER II
Course Code	CESE5014S
Course Title	Finite Element Method

COURSE OUTCOME:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: apply different techniques for solution of boundary value problems.

CO2: formulate 1D and 2D finite elements and their applications to linear static and dynamic field problems.

CO3: formulate material and geometric nonlinear finite elements and their applications to structural stability problems.

CO4: model and analyze different types of problems in structural engineering using finite element software packages.

Introduction

Concept of an element, various element shapes and displacement models, foundation of finite element method using principle of virtual displacements, derivation of element stiffness and loads for pin-jointed bar element, beam element, triangular plate element (in-plane forces), rectangular plate element (in-plane forces), quadrilateral plate element (in-plane forces), triangular and rectangular plate elements in bending.

Variational Formulation of Finite Element Method (FEM)

Isoparametric elements: local vs. natural co-ordinate system, line, triangular quadrilateral and tetrahedral elements, interpolation displacement models. Formulation of isoparametric finite element matrices in local and global coordinate system.

Implementation of FEM

Discretization of the structure, calculation of element stiffness, mass and equivalent nodal loads. Assemblage of structure matrices. Boundary conditions, solutions of the overall problem. Calculations of element stresses and computer program organization.

Non-linear Analysis

Geometric non-linearity, geometric stiffness of an axial element. Stability of bar, spring system. General formulation of geometrically nonlinear problem. Geometric stiffness of beam - column and triangular elements. Introduction to non-linear material behavior, non-linear spring, introduction to elasto-plastic analysis, elasto-plastic analysis of a truss. 2-D element formulations, general formulation of a physically non-linear problem.



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Dynamic Analysis

Formulation of inertial properties. Lumped mass vs. Consistent mass matrices, condensation and assembly of mass matrices. Formulation of damping matrices – free vibration, steady state and transient response analysis for simple problems. Formulation and solution of problems in structural mechanics using the above mentioned methods.

Programming and Organization of FEM Programs

Static-linear and nonlinear analysis, dynamic analysis, mesh generation aspects, equation solving techniques, input/output plotting.

Recommended Reading

1. Desai C. and Abel J., Introduction to the Finite Element Method, East West Press Pvt. Ltd., 1972.
2. Shames I. H. and Dym C. J., Energy and Finite Element Methods in Structural Mechanics, McGraw Hill, New York, 1985.
3. Cook R. D., Malkan D. S. and Plesta M. E., Concepts and Application of Finite Element Analysis - Third Edition, John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1989.
4. Rajasekaran. S., Finite Element Analysis in Engineering Design, Wheeler Publishing, 1993.
5. Bathe K. J., Finite Element Procedures in Engineering Analysis, Prentice Hall, 1996.
6. Reddy J. N., Introduction to Finite Element, McGraw Hill Book Co., 2006.
7. ZienkiWiez O. C., The Finite Element Method in Engineering Science, McGraw Hill Book Co., 2006.
8. Krishnamoorthy C. S., Finite Element Analysis: Theory and Programming, McGraw Hill Book Co., 2007.
9. Desai Y. M., Eldho T. I. and Shah A. H., Finite Element Method with Applications in Engineering, Dorling Kindersely Pvt. Ltd., Licensees of Pearson Education in South Asia. 2011.
10. Logan D. L., A First Course in the Finite Element Method, Third Edition, Thomson Asia Pte Ltd, 2002.
11. Desai C. S., Kundu T., Introductory Finite Element Method, CRC Press, 2001.
12. Chandrupatla T. R. and Belegundu A. D., Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering, Method, Third Edition Prentice-Hall India Private Ltd., 2002.
13. Gupta O. P., Finite and Boundary Element Methods in Engineering, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd, 2000.
14. Buchanan G. R., Theory and Problems of Finite Element Analysis. Schaum's Outline Series, McGraw Hill International Edition, 1995.

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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering), SEMESTER II
Course Code	CESE504IT
Course Title	Introduction to Pushover Analysis and Performance based design

COURSE OUTCOME:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: evaluate demand spectrum

CO2: evaluate capacity of the structural elements, components and systems

CO3: evaluate Capacity spectrum of the Structure

CO4: evaluate performance levels of the structure for given demand

Need for Performance Based Design of structures

Performance of structure under dynamic loads. Introduction to dynamic loads such as wind loads, blast loads Earthquake loads and evaluation of its spectrum- Impulse Response function approach and Numerical methods.

Evaluation of Demand spectrum

Converting response spectrum to Acceleration Displacement Spectrum (ADS) for various damping.

Evaluation of Capacity of steel and Concrete structural elements, components and systems

Use Park and Kent constitutive relations for RCC, Elastic-perfectly plastic constitutive relations, Bilinear relations and Curvilinear relations for steels.

Evaluation of Capacity spectrum of a structure

Converting capacity in terms of Shear force and deflection into ADS for single (SDoF) and Multi DoF (MDoF) structure. Case studies on capacity evaluation and validation with experiments.

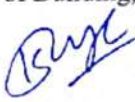
Performance Based Design

Allowable limits for structural elements for different Performance levels. Drift limits of structure for various performances. Case studies on performance based design and its validation with experiments.

Introduction to improve the Performance levels of the structure using dampers.

Recommended Reading

1. ASCE (American Society of Civil Engineers) 41 (2013). Seismic evaluation and retrofit of existing buildings, Virginia, USA.
2. ATC (Applied Technology Council) 40 (1996). Seismic Evaluation and Retrofit of Concrete Buildings, California, USA.
3. FEMA (Federal Emergency Management Agency) 273 (1997). Prestandard and Commentary for the Seismic Rehabilitation of Building, Washington, DC, US.
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5. Performance based Seismic design for Tall Buildings: An Output of the CTBUH Performance-Based Seismic Design Working Group. Ed. (2), Chicago: Council on Tall Buildings and Urban Habitat (CTBUH) (2019).
6. Displacement based Seismic Design of Structure, M.J.N. Priestly, G.M. Calvi, M.J. Kowalsky, IUSS Press. (2007)
7. Experimental Investigations and Evaluation of Strength and Deflections of Reinforced Concrete Beam-Column Joints Using Nonlinear Static Analysis. Sharma A., Reddy G.R., Vaze K.K., Ghosh A.K., Kushwaha H.S., BARC, Mumbai, (2009).
8. Experimental and analytical investigations on seismic behaviour of reinforced concrete framed structure by pushover method. Sharma A., Reddy G.R., Eligehausen R., Vaze K. K., BARC, Mumbai, (2011).
9. Pushover experiment and analysis of a full scale non-seismically detailed RC structure, Akanshu Sharma, G.R. Reddy, K.K. Vaze, R. Eligehausen. (2013).



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5042T
Course Title	Mechanics of Plates and introduction to Shell theory

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: formulate equations for solution of structural response of plate bending problems by classical theories.

CO2: apply Navier's and Levy's solutions for plate bending problems.

CO3: Illustrate plate bending behavior using energy theorem.

CO4: examine shell action and simplified membrane and bending analysis for thin shells of single and double curvatures.

Introduction to Plates Theory

Thin and thick plates, small and large deflection theory of thin plate-assumptions, moment- curvature relations, stress resultants, governing differential equation for bending of rectangular plates, various boundary conditions.

Small Deflection Theory for Laterally Loaded Thin Rectangular Plates

Navier's and Levi's solution for distributed and concentrated loads, use of numerical technique for the solution of plates, concept of influence surface, study of simply supported plate with continuous edge moments.

Symmetrical Bending of Circular Plates

Small deflections under axi-symmetric transverse loads, differential equations of equilibrium, different support conditions, plates with overhangs, plates with coaxial circular opening.

Potential Energy Principle

Solution of thin plates with various boundary conditions and loadings.



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Shear Deformation Theory

Introduction to shear deformation theories.

Introduction to Shells

Introduction to structural behavior of thin shells, membrane and bending actions. Mathematical representation of a shell surface, principal curvatures, Gauss curvature, Classification of shells.

Membrane Theories of Shell

Membrane theories of thin shells stress resultants, application to cylindrical shells under symmetric loads and surfaces of revolution under axi-symmetric loads.

Cylindrical Shells

Bending theory of open circular cylindrical shells with special emphasis on approximate theories of Finsterwalder and Shorer theories: Introduction to DKJ, Flugge and other exact theories: Different boundary conditions for single and multiple shells.

Recommended Reading

1. Timoshenko S. P. and Woinowsky-Krieger S., Theory of Plates and Shells, McGraw-Hill, 1959.
2. Ramaswamy G. S., Design and Construction of Concrete Shell Roofs, CBS Publishers & Distributors, 1986.
3. Kelkar V. S. and Sewell R. T., Fundamentals of the Analysis and Design of Shell Structures, Prentice Hall International, 1987.
4. Ugural A. C., Stresses in Plates and Shells, McGraw-Hill, 1999.
5. Varadan T. K. and Bhaskar K.,



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering)
Course Code	CESE5043T
Course Title	Repair, Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of Structures

COURSE OUTCOME:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: assess the structures and listing the reasons for deterioration.

CO2: select repair materials which have durable physical properties. Characterise and validate the properties of repair materials.

CO3: explain different repair and rehabilitation methods, its limitations and effective use.

CO4: explain reasons for retrofitting and various methods.

CO5: practical community learning.

- i. Every student will be asked to choose near by structures (masonry, RCC or steel) including bridges. He/she will perform walk through/ Visual inspection and collect the structural data including, cracks, deflections, settlements, corrosion etc.
- ii. Considering the structure chosen, Individual will be trained to learn assessment to repair to rehabilitation and to retrofitting.
- iii. If large number of students register, groups will be formed and trained to learn assessment to repair to rehabilitation to retrofitting.
- iv. Minimum five structures (steel frame, concrete frame, chimney, bridge and brick masonry structure) will be selected for teaching

Introduction to Repair, Rehabilitation and Retrofitting.

Structural health and condition assessment.

Methods of Repair, Rehabilitation, and retrofitting.

Material Selection and Characterization.

Repair, Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of masonry, RCC and steel structures.

Retrofitting of structures for dynamic loads- performance based evaluation/design approach.

Anchorage and management of Repair, Rehabilitation and retrofitting of Structures.


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Recommended Reading

1. Allen R. T. and Edwards S. C., Repair of Concrete Structures, Blakie and Sons, UK, 1987.
2. Raikar R. N., Learning from Failures Deficiencies in Design, Construction and Service - R&D Centre (SDCPL), Raikar Bhavan, Bombay, 1987.
3. Campbell D., Allen and Roper H., Concrete Structures, Materials, Maintenance and Repair, Longman Scientific and Technical UK, 1991.
4. Palaniappan N., Estate Management, Anna Institute of Management, Chennai, 1992.
5. Shetty M. S., Concrete Technology Theory and Practice, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 1992.
6. Santhakumar A. R., Training Course notes on Damage Assessment and Repair in Low Cost Housing , RHDC-NBO, Anna University, July 1992.
7. ASCE/SEI 41-13 Seismic Evaluation and retrofit of Existing Buildings, 2014
8. ASTR (Association of Structural Rehabilitation) Guidelines for Structural Rehabilitation and Retrofitting, 2019



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PROGRAMME ELECTIVE-IV



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering), SEMESTER II
Course Code	CESE5051S
Course Title	Advance design of RCC and steel structures

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: analyse and design of RCC and steel sections

CO2: apply the principles, procedures and current codes of practice for the design of various reinforced and pre-stressed concrete structures

CO3: explain behaviour of various structural systems used for design of tall structures under gravity and lateral loading along with their advantages and limitations.

Introduction:

Stress strain characteristics of concrete and reinforcing steel review of elastic theory, ultimate strength theory and limit state approach for design of structures. Review of load transfer mechanisms, redundancies, and alternate load paths in structures.

Design Methods:

Introduction to the concept of limit design of structural components and yield line analysis of slabs and its application to the prevailing codes of practice. Study of limit states of collapse and serviceability. Application of these concepts to design of structural components.

Design of High-Rise Buildings:

Criteria for design of high-rise structures with or without basements. Input parameters for the structure and its foundation. Analysis, design and detailing of high-rise Buildings and their raft foundations using latest software tools available.

Design of Silos and Bunkers

Study of the behaviour of silo and bunker. Analysis and Design of Silos and Bunkers.

Design of Superstructure of Segmental Bridges

Principles of analysis, design and detailing of segmental bridges. Study of prevailing code provisions and their application. Analysis and design of the superstructure using software tools available.

Cold-Formed Steel Members:

Effective width and direct strength methods of design for cold-formed steel beams, columns and beam-columns, Connections in cold-formed steel systems



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Recommended Reading

1. Park R. and Paulay T., Reinforced Concrete Structures, John Wiley & Sons, 1975.
Purushothaman P., Reinforced Concrete Structural Elements, Tata McGraw-Hill, 1984.
Kong and Evans, Reinforce and Prestressed Concrete Structures, ELBS, 1995.
2. Nilson A. H., Design of Concrete Structures, McGraw-Hill, 1997.
3. Pillai S. U. and Menon D., Reinforced Concrete Design, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003.
Varghese P. C., Advanced Reinforced Concrete Design, Prentice-Hall of India, 2005.
IS: 456-2000, Plain and Reinforced Concrete Code of Practice.
4. IRC: 6-2000 Standard Specifications and Code of Practice for Road Bridges, The RoadCongress.
5. IS: 875(Part3)- 2007: Wind Loads on Buildings and Structures.
6. ACI 318:2008 – Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete, American ConcreteInstitute, 2008.
7. Specification for Structural Steel Buildings, American Institute of Steel Construction, 2005.
Eurocode EN 1990:2002+A1 – Basis of structural design, 2002.
8. Eurocode 2 Part 1-1, BS EN 1992-1-1 Common Rules for Buildings and Civil EngineeringStructures, The Institution of Structural Engineers, 2004.
9. Eurocode 3 Part 1-1, BS EN 1993-1-1 Design of Steel Structures General Rules and Rules forBuildings, The Institution of Structural Engineers, 2004.
10. Evans R. H. and Bennett E. W., Prestressed Concrete, Champman and Hall, London, 1958.
Lin T. Y., Design of Prestressed Concrete Structures, John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1981.
11. Sinha N. C. and Roy S. K., Fundamentals of Prestressed Concrete, S. Chand and Co., 1998.
Krishna Raju, Prestressed Concrete, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., 2000.
12. Rajagopalan N., Prestressed Concrete, Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 2008.
IS: 1343- 1980: Code of Practice for Prestressed Concrete.
13. IRC 112- 2011 Code of Practice for Concrete Road Bridges.
14. FIB Bulletin 51: Structural Concrete – Textbook on behaviour, design and performance, Volume I, November 2009.
15. FIB Bulletin 52: Structural Concrete – Textbook on behaviour, design and performance, Volume II, January 2010.
16. FIB Bulletin 53: Structural Concrete – Textbook on behaviour, design and performance, Volume III, December 2009.
17. Analysis of Plates, Narosa Publishing House, 1999.


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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering), SEMESTER II
Course Code	CESE5052S
Course Title	Advanced Structural Dynamics

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: evaluate performance of the structure for given dynamic load.

CO2: design the structure using dynamic response control methods.

CO3: perform experiments on structures subjected to dynamic loads.

CO4: estimate the dynamic response of structure considering fluid-structure-interaction.

CO5: evaluate dynamic response of free-standing structure.

Format I

Introduction to Structural Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering, Concepts of Performance based design of structures (steel and concrete), Seismic and vibration control (Dampers, absorbers, and isolators), Testing, data processing and modal analysis of structures considering free and forced vibrations; Seismic and vibration instrumentation, Fluid-Structure-Interaction under dynamic loads, Multi body dynamics, Numerical integration methods, error estimation, Computer programs.

Format II

Introduction to Structural Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering

Performance Based Design of structures, systems and components subjected to earthquake loading

Concepts of performance bases, Seismic demand, Capacity of structures, systems and components, performance levels, energy dissipation and damping.

Seismic and Vibration Control

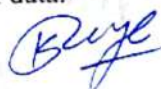
Concepts of seismic and vibration control, Passive control using Yielding dampers, friction dampers, tuned mass dampers, Tuned liquid damper, etc., Semi active and active control strategies.

Base Isolation Techniques

Concepts of vibration and seismic isolation, laminated rubber bearings, Lead plug bearings, Friction Isolation System etc.

Testing and Modal analysis

Need of testing, Methods of testing, qualification of systems by testing, data processing using FFT and Wavelets, modal analysis for frequency, mode shapes and damping. Causes and types of experimental error, statistical analysis of data.



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Seismic and Vibration Instrumentation

Measurement Methods and Applications: Measurement of displacement, velocity, acceleration, pressure, forces, strain and optical methods of measurements; Data Acquisition and Processing.

Types of inputs: analog and digital signals, calibration and uncertainty, Measurement System: Performance characteristics, linearity, dynamic range, sensitivity, stability, accuracy, bandwidth, noise, repeatability, hysteresis- threshold- resolution, readability and span.

Fluid-structure interaction techniques

Coupling of fluid with structure, Dimensionless numbers in fluid-structure interactions, Added mass and added stiffness, Fluid sloshing, Flow induced vibration, Flow over bluff bodies, Vortex shedding.

Multibody Dynamics

Rigid-Body Kinematics, Kinematics for General Multibody Systems, Modelling of forces in multibody systems, contact forces, friction effect, Equations of Motion of Multibody Systems.

Numerical integration methods for free standing objects, spring-mass system with friction, Runge Kutta methods, error estimation, Computer programs.

Continuous Structures or Distributed property structures

Evaluation of frequency and mode shapes using classical methods. Dynamic response evaluation. Case studies.

Frequency domain analysis of structures

Fourier analysis of dynamic loading and evaluation of its power spectral density. Evaluation of mean square response and design response of SDOF system and MDOF system.

Recommended Reading

1. A. K. Chopra, "Dynamics of structures", Prentice Hall, 4th Edition, 2007.
2. S. S. Rao, "Mechanical vibration", Prentice Hall, 5th Edition, 2014.
3. J P Holman, "Experimental Methods for Engineers", 8th Edition , McGraw-Hill, 2012.
4. Doebelin, Engineering Experimentation, McGraw-Hill, 1995.
5. Hans-Joachim Bungartz Michael Schäfer, "Fluid-Structure Interaction Modelling, Simulation, Optimization", Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2006.
6. Soong, T.T. and G.F. Dargush, "Passive Energy Dissipation Systems in Structural Engineering", Wiley & Sons, New York, 1997
7. Farid Amirouche, "Fundamentals of Multi Body Dynamics, Theory and Applications", Springer Science, 2006
8. G R Reddy, Hari Prasad Muruva, Ajit Kumar Verma, A text book of seismic design, structures, piping systems and components, Springer Singapore 2019.


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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering), SEMESTER II
Course Code	CESE5053S
Course Title	Earth Pressure and Retaining Structures

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: discuss classical theories of earth pressure.

CO2: evaluate stability of rigid retaining structures.

CO3: evaluate behavior of flexible retaining structures.

CO4: interpret load carrying capacity of piles subjected to lateral loads.

Earth Pressure

Types, Rankine's theory, backfill features - soil type, surface inclination, loads on surface, soil layers, water level, Coulomb's theory, effects due to wall friction and wall inclination, graphical methods, earthquake effects.

Rigid Retaining Structures

Types, empirical methods, stability analysis.

Flexible Retaining Structures

Types, material, cantilever sheet piles, anchored bulkheads - free earth method, fixed earth method, moment reduction factors, anchorage.

Braced Excavation

Types, construction methods, pressure distribution in sands and clays, stability, bottom heave, seepage, ground deformation.

Reinforced Soil Walls

Elements, construction methods, external stability, internal stability.


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Laterally Loaded Piles

Short and long piles, free head and fixed head piles, lateral load capacity of singlepiles, lateral deflection, elastic analysis, group effect, lateral load test, codal provisions.

Underground Structures in Soils

Pipes, conduits, trenchless technology, tunneling techniques-cut-and-cover method, shield tunneling.

Shoring system

Tangent secant pile and supporting anchors.

Recommended Reading

1. Poulos H. G. and Davis E. H., Pile Foundation and Design. John Wiley & Sons, 1988.
2. Shamsher P. and Sharma H. D., Pile Foundations in Engineering, Wiley-Interscience, 1990.
3. Bowles J. E., Foundation Analysis and Designs, McGraw-Hill Book Co. 1995.
4. Clayton C. R. I., Woods R. I. and Milititsky J., Earth Pressure and Earth Retaining Structures, Third Edition, Taylor & Francis, 1995.
5. Terzaghi K. and Peck R. B., Soil Mechanics in Engineering Practice, Wiley and Sons, 1996.
6. Chang Y. O., Deep Excavation: Theory and Practice. CRC Press, 2006.
7. Nayak N. V., Foundation Design Manual, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Co., 2002.



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OPEN ELECTIVE-II



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with Specialization in Structural Engineering), SEMESTER II
Course Code	CESE5062T
Course Title	(Open Elective -II) Mechanics of Composite Materials

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: explain constituents of composites and their structural applications.

CO2: apply constitutive relationship for composite materials.

CO3: explain classical formulation of composite beams and plates subjected to static and dynamic loadings.

Introduction

Definition of fiber reinforced composites, applications and various reinforcement and matrix materials. Introduction to functionally graded materials, Metal composite, alloys. Different methods of manufacturing composites. Introduction to design of structures using composite materials

Mechanics of a Lamina

Linear elastic stress-strain relations, elastic constants based on micromechanics, plane stress constitutive relations, transformation of stresses and strains transformation of material coefficients, thermal stresses and strains.

Laminated Composites

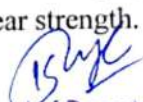
Types of laminated composites, displacement field approximations for classical laminate theory, laminate strains, stress resultants, stiffness matrices, stresses and strains due to applied loads, introduction to first order shear deformation theory.

Failure Theories of a Lamina

Maximum stress failure theory, maximum strain failure theory, Tsai-Hill failure theory, Tsai-Wu failure theory.

Mechanical Properties Determination

Tensile properties, compressive properties, flexure properties, in-plane shear properties, inter-laminar shear strength.


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Recommended Reading

1. Jones R. M., Mechanics of Composite Materials, McGraw-Hill, Kogakusha Ltd., Tokyo, 1975.
2. Agarwal B. D. and Broutman L. J., Analysis and Performance of Fiber Composites, John- Wiley and Sons, 1980.
3. Kaw A. K., Mechanics of Composite Materials, CRC Press, Florida, 1997.
4. Hyer M. W., Stress Analysis of Fiber-Reinforced Composite Materials, McGraw Hill, 1999.
5. Mukhopadhyay M., Mechanics of Composite Materials and Structures, University Press, India, 2004.
6. Daniel and Ishai, Engineering Mechanics of Composite Materials, Oxford University Press, 2005.
7. Christensen R. M., Mechanics of Composite Materials, Dover Publications, New York, 2005.
8. Mota Soares C. A., Mota Soares C. M., and Freitas Manuel J.M., Mechanics of Composite Materials and Structures (Proceedings), Springer Science & Business Media, 1999.


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LAB COURSES



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with specialization in), SEMESTER II
Course Code	CESE5074L
Course Title	Advanced Computer Aided Design Laboratory

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1: analyze and design various structural elements and structures by developing a software programs.

CO2: apply various codal provisions for design of various structures.

CO3: utilize commercial software tools in analysis and design of various structures.

CO4: prepare design basis reports and working drawings for various structures.

Make groups of 4-5 students and assign structural problems on Frame structures (steel, concrete), Chimneys, shear wall structures, bridges and tall structure. Groups should generate Design Basis Report, Design report and architectural and construction Drawings.

(Any 1 from 1 to 5 and any one from 6 to 10)

1. Analysis and design of flat slab.
2. Analysis and design of folded plates.
3. Analysis and design of shell roofs.
4. Analysis and design of RCC retaining walls.
5. Analysis and design of shoring system using touch piles / meter piles.
6. Analysis and design of high-rise buildings.
7. Analysis and design of steel bridges.
8. Analysis and design of RCC bridges.
9. Analysis and design of pre-stressed concrete bridges.
10. Analysis and design of industrial structures.

Design basis report, detailed structural drawings, design calculations Using ETABS, SAFE, STAAD, MIDAS

Compulsory tutorials on

communication skills. Assignment

related to group discussion.




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Recommended Reading

1. Richard Forsyth (Ed.), Expert System Principles and Case Studies, Chapman and Hall, 1965.
2. Hinton and Owen, Finite Element Programming, Academic Press 1977.
3. Billy E. Gillet, Introduction to Operation Research- A Computer Oriented Algorithmic Approach, Tata McGraw 1982.
4. Harrison H. B., Structural Analysis and Design, Vol. I & II, Pergamon Press, 1991.
5. Krishnamoorthy C. S. and Rajeev S., Computer Aided Design, Narosa Publishing House New Delhi, 1991.
6. IS: 1343- 1980: Code of Practice for Prestressed Concrete.
7. IS: 456-2000, Plain and Reinforced Concrete Code of Practice.
8. IRC: 6-2000 Standard Specifications and Code of Practice for Road Bridges, The Road Congress.
9. IS: 875(Part3) - 2007: Wind Loads on Buildings and Structures.


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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with specialization in)
Course Code	CESE5075L
Course Title	Advance geotechnical lab.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of this course students shall be able to

CO1; determine of shear parameters for the shear strength, bearing capacity etc.

CO2: determine compressive parameters for settlement, time of consolidation and UC NC clay deposits.

CO3: knowledge of Geotech report.

Theory

Introduction to geotechnical engineering

Review of fundamentals of soil mechanics. Relationship between physical properties effective stress principle.

Consolidation

One dimensional consolidation, Terzaghi's theory, differential equation and solution, determination of compressibility parameters from laboratory tests, field consolidation curve, secondary consolidation, quasi-pre consolidation, three dimensional consolidation.

Shear Strength

Mohr's Coulomb's criteria of failure, shear strength of clayey soils under different drainage conditions, pore pressure parameters, shear strength of sand, critical void ratio; dilatancy.

Experiments

1. Determine shear parameter using Box Shear Test.
2. Evaluate compressive parameters by consolidation test.
3. Advanced Triaxial Compression test (pore pressure and volume change).
4. DCPT test according to ASTM.
5. Unconfined Compression Strength Test.
6. Geotextile report.

Recommended Reading

1. Holtz, R.D. & Kovacs, W.D., "An introduction to geotechnical engineering", Prentice Hall, 1981.
2. Lambe T.W. and Whitman R.V., Soil Mechanics John Wiley & Sons.1969.
3. IS 2720, Various relevant par.
4. B.M. Das, Soil Mechanics Laboratory Manual, Oxford University Press, Ninth Edition, June 2015, (ISBN- 9780190209667).



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Programme Name	M. Tech. (Civil Engineering with specialization in)
Course Code	CESE5076L
Course Title	Experimental method lab-II

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completion of this lab course students shall be able to:

- CO1:** use equipment of NDT for assessing structural elements.
- CO2:** interpret various non-destructive and load testing techniques to assess the health of the structures.
- CO3:** estimate corrosion in RCC elements.
- CO4:** understand cyclic loading effects on materials.

Experiments

1. Use of Schmitz hammer to estimate in-situ strength of concrete and estimate of depth of carbonation.
2. Use of UPV to estimate, E value, quality / density of concrete.
3. Use of half-cell potentiometer to estimate corrosion potential in RCC element.
4. Use of Icor technique to estimate corrosion levels in the RCC elements.
5. Cyclic tests on concrete specimen and structural elements
6. Cyclic tests on steel specimen and structural elements

Theory


Non-Destructive Testing of Structures or Testing of structures using Non-Destructive Techniques

Basic concepts of NDT for determination of strength and quality of in-structure materials. Determination of corrosion/ carbonation in structural members. . Review of various non-destructive techniques for determining quality of materials, concept of condition survey of a structure, load testing of structures, codal provisions for load testing and non-destructive testing of structures. Introduction to NDT for evaluation of repaired and rehabilitated structures.

Behaviour of Structural elements under cyclic loading.

Review on behaviour of structures subjected to various cyclic loads. Methods of testing structures subjected to cyclic loads. Codal provisions.


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Case Studies and industrial visits:

- a. Assessment of Steel Bridge and frame structure
- b. Assessment of Concrete Bridge and frame structure
- c. Visit of construction chemical laboratories

Recommended Reading

1. Malhotra V. M., and Carin Nicholas J., Handbook on Nondestructive Testing of Concrete, Second Edition, CRC Press, New York, 2006.
2. Guideline for Structural Condition Assessment of Existing Buildings: An ASCE Standard: SEI/ASCE 11-19, By American Society of Civil Engineers, Structural Engineering Institute. New York, 2000.
3. ASCE/SEI 41-13 Seismic Evaluation and retrofit of Existing Buildings, 2014.
4. ASTR (Association of Structural Rehabilitation) Guidelines for Structural Rehabilitation and Retrofitting, 2019.



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